

February 19

GUIDED NOTES: Surface Area

rectangle: $A = bh$
 triangle: $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$
 circle: $A = \pi r^2$ $C = 2\pi r$

Surface Area - the sum of the area of all the shapes that assemble to make a 3D figure

EX1.

height of prism

sides of base

base: triangle
 $a^2 + 3^2 = 5^2$
 $a^2 + 9 = 25$
 $-9 \quad -9$
 $\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{16}$
 $a = 4$

$A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 \cdot 4$
 $A = 6$

$A = 3 \cdot 8$
 $A = 24$

$A = 5 \cdot 8$
 $A = 40$

$A = 4 \cdot 8$
 $A = 32$

$SA = 2 \cdot 6 + 24 + 40 + 32 = 108 \text{ units}^2$

EX2.

base: circle
 $A = \pi \cdot 5^2$
 $A = 78.54$

Circumference
 $C = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5$
 $C = 31.42$

rectangle:
 $A = 31.42 \cdot 8$
 $A = 251.33$

$SA = 2 \cdot 78.54 + 251.33 = 408.41 \text{ ft}^2$

EX3.

base: square
 $A = 8 \cdot 8$
 $A = 64$

4 triangles:
 $A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 \cdot 10$
 $A = 40$

*sides of base are the same, so triangles are all the same.

$SA = 64 + 4 \cdot 40 = 224 \text{ in}^2$

EX4.

base: circle
 $A = \pi \cdot 8^2$
 $A = 201.06$

no triangles in a cone, has a lateral surface area:
 $L.S.A. = \pi r l$
 $L.S.A. = \pi \cdot 8 \cdot 19.70$
 $L.S.A. = 495.06$

$18^2 + 8^2 = c^2$
 $388 = c^2$
 $19.70 = c$

$SA = 201.06 + 495.06 = 696.12 \text{ ft}^2$

EX5.

d: 12 mi
 r: 6

sphere:
 $SA = 4\pi r^2$

$SA = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot 6^2 = 452.39 \text{ mi}^2$